

Science in the Islamic World

History of Science Museum, University of Oxford

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Introduction: Astrolabes and Quadrants

We are guardians of the world's most comprehensive collection of astrolabes from the Islamic World, including the:

- only surviving complete spherical astrolabe
- earliest Persian astrolabe
- earliest complete geared astrolabe.

An astrolabe is a map of the sky, showing the position of the stars on a flat disk. There are two main parts — the 'star map' (called a rete) and a projection of the earth's surface. You can move the rete to imitate the regular movement of the stars above our heads; make one full turn, and a day has passed under your hand.

You can use astrolabes to tell the exact time, calculate the hours of prayer, measure height and angles, and even predict the future.

They were popular for more than 1,500 years; in some parts of the world, they were still in use until the early 1900s.

Beautiful works of art in their own right, each astrolabe and quadrant in our collection has a different set of stars, decorative features and intricate details.

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